# Minneapolis Rental Housing Brief

October 2022





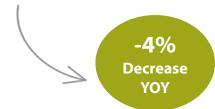
# Rents

#### Median Rents<sup>1</sup>

ONE BEDROOM



October 2022 \$1,025 October 2021 \$1.071



TWO BEDROOM



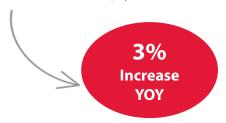
October 2022 \$1,375 October 2021 \$1,400



THREE BEDROOM



October 2022 \$1,650 October 2021 \$1,600



### Income Required to Rent a Home in October 2022



Figures are based on the common landlord screening requirement that an applicant must earn 2.5 times the rent in income.

ONE BEDROOM \$2,563

TWOBEDROOM

\$3,438

THREE BEDROOM

\$4,124

### Vacancy Distribution by Building Type<sup>2</sup>



APARTMENT

October 2022 75% October 2021 77%



SINGLE FAMILY HOME

October 2022 10% October 2021 7%



OTHER (Condo, Duplex, Townhome)

October 2022 15% October 2021 16%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Different than "vacancy rate," we are saying that OF the vacancy rate (around 3%), xx% of the vacancies are apartments, xx% are single family homes, and xx% are of another building type.

Source: HousingLink's *Rental Revue* data.













<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> To learn more about HousingLink rent data, watch this video.

# Rental Housing Affordability

#### Median One Bedroom Rents<sup>1</sup>



#### Number of NOAH Rental Vacancies<sup>2</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: HousingLink's *Rental Revue data.* 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Ibid. For purposes of this report, we define "NOAH" private market housing that is affordable to 60% of Area Median Income, including likely utility costs, depending on number of bedrooms and building type. HousingLink follows widely-accepted basic practices for analyzing housing affordability, which involve comparing rents to area median incomes provided every year by HUD. Their adjustments, tied closely to inflation, resulted in much higher income estimates this year and, thus, much higher thresholds for affordability. It is important to remember that an overall standard of "affordability" is a broad brush and individual families looking for housing can only evaluate the notion of "affordable" relative to their own circumstances. To learn more about how HousingLink calculates affordability by area median income, watch this video. To learn more about NOAH rental supply, watch this video.

# Rental Housing Affordability

% of Minneapolis Rental Vacancies Affordable by Income Level<sup>1</sup>



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> AMI (Area Median Income) is \$82,200 for an individual and \$117,300 for a family of four in the Twin Cities Metro (HUD, 2022). HousingLink follows widely-accepted basic practices for analyzing housing affordability, which involve comparing rents to area median incomes provided every year by HUD. Their adjustments, tied closely to inflation, resulted in much higher income estimates this year and, thus, much higher thresholds for affordability. It is important to remember that an overall standard of "affordability" is a broad brush and individual families looking for housing can only evaluate the notion of "affordable" relative to their own circumstances. To learn more about how HousingLink calculates affordability by area median income, watch this video. To learn more about NOAH rental supply, watch this video.

Source: HousingLink's Rental Revue data.















### Subsidized Housing in Minneapolis

1

#### Housing Choice Vouchers forfeited in Q3 2022<sup>1</sup>

This figure refers to vouchers families were unable to place in service. Traditionally, this has usually resulted from rent exceeding the Public Housing Authority's ability to adequately subsidize the voucher holder's portion of, or a landlord's unwillingness to participate in, the Section 8 Housing Choice Voucher program.

Another scenario resulting in forfeiture can involve Public Housing residents who ultimately make a choice to stay in their current unit. This is not uncommon, as the individuals may find that living with a voucher is more costly than living in a public housing unit.

And some simply do not search for a unit because they have existing housing, they are not ready or willing to leave, or have circumstances otherwise preventing a housing search.

October 2022 Waiting List Openings<sup>2</sup>

↑ up from 12 last year.

October housing openings with one or more accessible features<sup>2</sup> \$\psi\$ down from 92 last year.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Source: Advertised vacancies on HousingLink.org featuring one or more accessible features.









<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: Minneapolis Public Housing Authority. Q2 data unavailable as of our October report.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Source: Waiting list openings advertised on HousingLink include Public Housing, Project Based Section 8, Tax Credit, and more.

# Rental Housing Stock

### Licensed Rental Units - Q2 2022<sup>1</sup>



105,352

Licensed units





460

"Tier 3" rental units

-71.0% since 2021

23,923
Units in 1 and 2 Unit Licenses





1,690

Units of Short-Term Rental Stock (↑ 2.3% from 2021)



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: Analysis of City of Minneapolis Regulatory Services rental license data. Note: The City of Minneapolis uses a tiered rating system as part of their rental process. Tier 3 rentals are those which require excessive city services, are poorly maintained or managed, and may be at a higher risk for fire damage. Tier 3 rentals are additionally on the most frequent inspection cycle (one-year). In 2020 Regulatory Services updated the Tiering system to better reflect the known property conditions of rental units and to prioritize inspections.















<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Source: <u>insideairbnb.com</u>.

# **Apartment Sales & Development**

Multifamily (5+) Units Permitted for New Construction<sup>1</sup>

Q4 2021 through Q3 2022

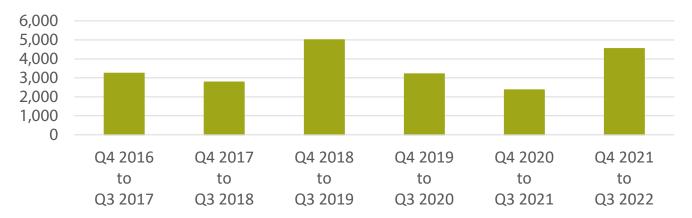


4,547



+92% year over year

#### 5-year view



### Average Price-Per-Unit Apartment Sales<sup>2</sup>

Four quarters ending Q3 2022



\$268,608

Per unit



44% up from previous 12 months

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Source: This analysis is based on research conducted since 2011 exclusively on projects vetted or written about by *Finance & Commerce* publication for its Twin Cities *Apartment Sales Tracker*, available at <u>finance-commerce.com</u>.





<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: HUD's <u>SOCDS Building Permits Database</u>, which contains data on permits for residential construction collected in the Census Bureau's <u>Building Permits Survey</u>. While some multifamily construction may contain units built for sale (e.g. condominiums), <u>recent analysis</u> by the Urban Institute recently indicated those units only account for 5.4% of all permitted multifamily units, nationwide (<u>The Housing Market Needs More Condos. Why Are So Few Being Built?</u>; Neal, Goodman; January 2022).

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Dan Hylton Research Manager dhylton@housinglink.org

#### **Media inquiries:**

Sue Speakman-Gomez
President
sgomez@housinglink.org

#### Want a report like this for your community?

Josh Dye Marketing Manager jdye@housinglink.org

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