# Minneapolis Rental Housing Brief

December 2023





# Rents

### Median Rents<sup>1</sup>

ONE BEDROOM



December 2023 \$1,100 December 2022 \$1,094



TWO BEDROOM



December 2023 \$1,595 December 2022 \$1,450



THREE BEDROOM



December 2023 \$1,850 December 2022 \$1,695



## Income Required to Rent a Home in December 2023



Figures are based on the common property screening requirement that an applicant must earn 2.5 times the rent in income.

ONE BEDROOM \$2,750

TWO BEDROOM \$3,988

S4.625

# Vacancy Distribution by Building Type<sup>2</sup>



APARTMENT

December 2023 74% December 2022 76%



SINGLE FAMILY HOME

December 2023 9% December 2022 11%



OTHER (Condo, Duplex, Townhome)

December 2023 17% December 2022 13%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Different than "vacancy rate," we are saying that OF the vacancy rate (around 5%), xx% of the vacancies are apartments, xx% are single family homes, and xx% are of another building type.

Source: HousingLink's *Rental Revue* data.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> To learn more about HousingLink rent data, watch this video.

# Rental Housing Affordability

### Median One Bedroom Rents<sup>1</sup>



### Number of NOAH Rental Vacancies<sup>2</sup>

	ONE	BEDROOM	TWO BEDROOM	THREE BEDROO	М
December 2023		424	<b>芦</b>	<del>国</del> <del>国</del> <del>国</del>	84
December 2022		517	<b>三 三 248</b>		74

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: HousingLink's *Rental Revue data.* 

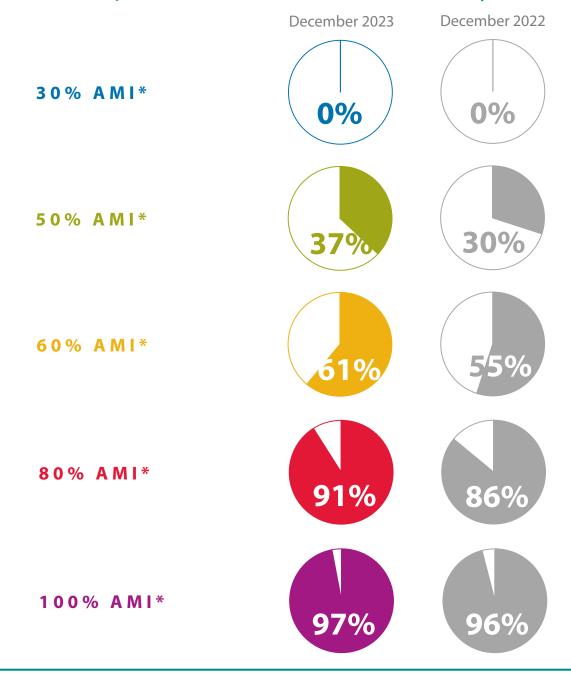
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Ibid. For purposes of this report, we define "NOAH" private market housing that is affordable to 60% of Area Median Income, including likely utility costs, depending on number of bedrooms and building type. HousingLink follows widely-accepted basic practices for analyzing housing affordability, which involve comparing rents to area median incomes provided every year by HUD. It is important to remember that an overall standard of "affordability" is a broad brush and individual families looking for housing can only evaluate the notion of "affordable" relative to their own circumstances. To learn more about NOAH rental supply, watch this video.





# Rental Housing Affordability

### % of Minneapolis Rental Vacancies Affordable by Income Level<sup>1</sup>



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> AMI (Area Median Income) is \$87,000 for an individual and \$124,200 for a family of four in the Twin Cities Metro (HUD, 2023). HousingLink follows widely-accepted basic practices for analyzing housing affordability, which involve comparing rents to area median incomes provided every year by HUD. It is important to remember that an overall standard of "affordability" is a broad brush and individual families looking for housing can only evaluate the notion of "affordable" relative to their own circumstances. To learn more about how HousingLink calculates affordability by area median income, <u>watch this video</u>.

Source: HousingLink's *Rental Revue* data.





# Subsidized Housing in Minneapolis

1

### Housing Choice Vouchers forfeited in Q4 2023<sup>1</sup>

This figure refers to vouchers families were unable to place in service. Traditionally, this has usually resulted from rent exceeding the Public Housing Authority's ability to adequately subsidize the voucher holder's portion of, or a property manager's unwillingness to participate in, the Section 8 Housing Choice Voucher program.

Another scenario resulting in forfeiture can involve Public Housing residents who ultimately make a choice to stay in their current unit. This is not uncommon, as the individuals may find that living with a voucher is more costly than living in a public housing unit.

Finally, some simply do not search for a unit because they have existing housing, they are not ready or willing to leave, or have circumstances otherwise preventing a housing search.

December 2023 Waiting List Openings<sup>2</sup>

↑ up from 16 last year.

December housing openings with one or more accessible features<sup>3</sup>

↑ up from 68 last year.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Source: Advertised vacancies on HousingLink.org featuring one or more accessible features.











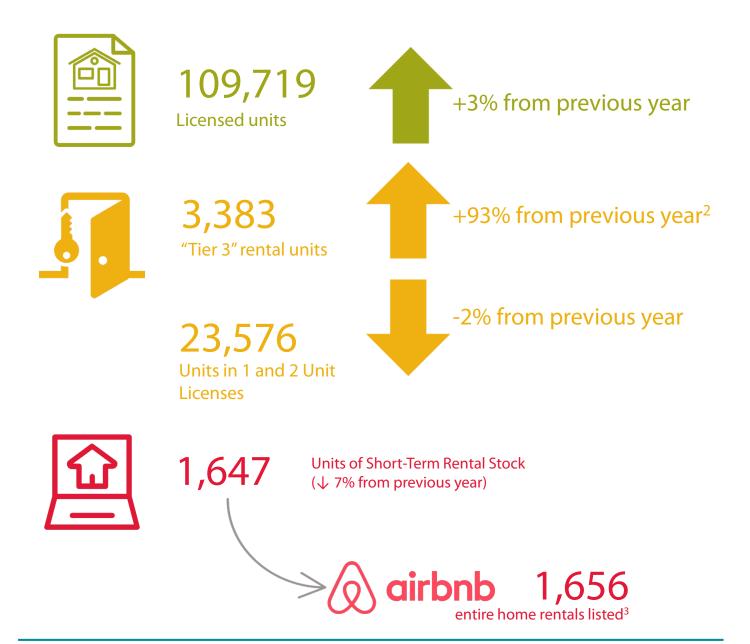


<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: Minneapolis Public Housing Authority.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Source: Waiting list openings advertised on HousingLink include Public Housing, Project Based Section 8, Tax Credit, and more.

# Rental Housing Stock

# Licensed Rental Units - Q4 20231



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: Analysis of City of Minneapolis Regulatory Services rental license data. Note: The City of Minneapolis uses a tiered rating system as part of their rental process. Tier 3 rentals are those which require excessive city services, are poorly maintained or managed, and may be at a higher risk for fire damage.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Source: <u>insideairbnb.com</u>.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Tier 3 rentals are typically on the most frequent inspection cycle (one-year); however, seemingly elevated levels of Tier 3 rentals in recent quarters are largely due to comparisons versus pandemic-era quarters, where there was more limited capacity for inspection.

# **Apartment Sales & Development**

### Multifamily (5+) Units Permitted for New Construction<sup>1</sup>

O1 2023 to O4 2023

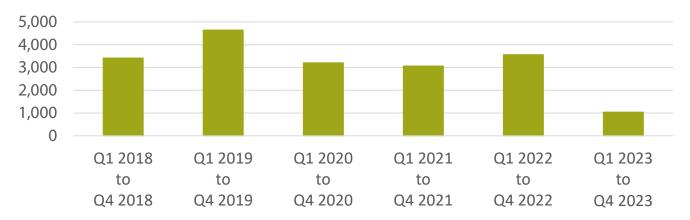


1,037 **Units** 



-71% year over year

#### 5-year view



## Average Price-Per-Unit Apartment Sales<sup>2</sup>

O1 2023 to O4 2023



\$206,112

Per unit



+48% year over year

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Source: This analysis is based on research conducted since 2011 exclusively on projects vetted or written about by *Finance* & Commerce publication for its Twin Cities Apartment Sales Tracker, available at finance-commerce.com.



















<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: HUD's <u>SOCDS Building Permits Database</u>, which contains data on permits for privately-owned residential construction collected in the Census Bureau's Building Permits Survey. This data does not include any publicly-owned buildings or commercial conversion. For more information on what is included see here. Additionally, while some multifamily construction may contain units built for sale (e.g. condominiums), recent analysis by the Urban Institute recently indicated those units only account for 5.4% of all permitted multifamily units, nationwide (*The Housing Market Needs More* Condos. Why Are So Few Being Built?, Neal, Goodman; 2022).

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